

Curriculum Vitae

Arieh Y. Shalev

Professor of Psychiatry, Department of Psychiatry, NYU Langone Medical Center, New York, NY
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Emeritus Professor of Psychiatry, Department of Psychiatry
Hadassah University Hospital, Jerusalem, 91120, Israel

EDUCATION

Year	Degree	Field	Institution
1972	M.D.	Medicine	University of Montpellier, France

Postdoctoral Training

1974-1979	Psychotherapy	School of Continuous Education, Tel Aviv University, Israel
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Internships and Residencies:

1973-1978	Resident in Psychiatry Tel Aviv University Hospitals
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Licensure and Certification

1972	Ministry of Health, Israel, Medical License (#9718)
1979	Ministry of Health, Israel, Board Certified Psychiatrist (#8126)
1988	General Medical Council, UK (Psychiatry; #4746061)

Academic Appointments

1990	Senior Lecturer (Psychiatry),	Hebrew University and Hadassah School of Medicine, Jerusalem
1996	Associate Professor (Psychiatry)	Hebrew University and Hadassah School of Medicine, Jerusalem
1998	Professor of Psychiatry	Hebrew University and Hadassah School of Medicine, Jerusalem

Hospital and Clinical Appointments

1973-1974	Shalvata Mental Health Center, Israel, Adult Psychiatry
1974-1975	Tel Aviv University School of Medicine; Neuroanatomy
1976-1979	Gehah Psychiatric Hospital, Israel, Adult Psychiatry
1979-1981	Department of Mental Health, Israel Defense Forces Medical Corps
1981-1985	Gehah Psychiatric Hospital, Petach Tikva, Israel Senior Psychiatrist
1985-1988	Department of Mental Health, IDF, Chief Clinical Psychiatrist
1988-current	Hadassah University Hospital, Jerusalem

Other Professional Positions and Visiting Appointments

1987-1988	Visiting Scientist, Uniformed Services University, Sciences, Bethesda, MD, USA
1996-1997:	Visiting Professor, Department of Psychiatry, University of Cambridge, UK

2003-2004: Visiting Professor of Psychiatry, New York Medical College, New York, USA
2012-2013: *Visiting Professor of Psychiatry, Department of Psychiatry, NYU Langone Medical Center, New York, NY*

Awards and Honors

1987 Weiler Award, Ministry of Justice, Israel.
1988 Meritorious Service Award, Uniformed Services University, Bethesda, MD
1995 Robert S. Laufer Memorial Award for Outstanding Scientific Achievement in the Field of PTSD, International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies
2007 Lifetime Achievement Award. International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies

Major Committee Assignments

1986-current Board of Examiners, (Psychiatry), Israel Medical Association (1986-current)
1987 Task force on Military-Unique Curriculum in Psychiatry, US Department of Defense
1988-1997 Human Use Comity (IRB), Hadassah University Hospital
1990-1991 Task Force on Laser Weapons, International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva
1990-current Academic appointments committee, Hebrew University Medical School
1990-2005 Admission committee, Hebrew University and Hadassah School of Medicine.
1991-1998 Task Force on Psychiatric Services in Wartime, Ministry of Health - Israel
1991-1997 Steering Committee on Research and Development, Ministry of Health, Israel
2003-current National Council of Psychiatry (Israel)
2008-current Pharmacological Products Licensing Body, Ministry of Health, Israel

Memberships, Offices, And Committee Assignments In Professional Societies

1982-1986	Israel Association of Psychotherapy	Board Member
1986-1988	Israel Association of Psychotherapy	President
1994-1988	International Society for Traumatic Stress	Board of Directors
2011-current	Israel Society for Biological Psychiatry	Chair

Editorial Positions

Editorships

1987-current Editor, Israel Journal of Psychotherapy (Sihot/ Dialogues; ISSN 0334-9330)

Editorial Boards

1998-2002 Journal of Traumatic Stress
1990-1998 Psychiatry
2010-current European Journal of Traumatic Stress

Ad Hoc Reviewer (selected)

1990-Current Israel Journal of Psychiatry and Related Disciplines
1998-Current Journal of Clinical Psychiatry
1998-2002 Psychological Medicine
1999-Current Archives of General Psychiatry
2002-current Journal of Traumatic Stress
2000-Current Biological Psychiatry
2002-Current American Journal of Psychiatry

2005-2009	Molecular Psychiatry
2009-Current	Psychiatric Services
2007-2010	History of Psychiatry
2010-Current	Psychiatric Research

Principal Clinical and Hospital Service Responsibilities

- 1980-1985 Attending Physician, Gehah Psychiatric Hospital
- 1988-2007 Head, Ambulatory Service, Department of Psychiatry, Hadassah University Hospital
- 2007-2012 Chair – Department of Psychiatry, Hadassah University Hospital, Jerusalem
- 2012- Professor and Senior Psychiatrist Hadassah University Hospital, Jerusalem

Major Administrative Responsibilities

- 1985-1987: Chief psychiatrist, Israel Defense Forces, Medical Corps
- 1998-2007: Head, Ambulatory Service Department of Psychiatry, Hadassah University Hospital
- 2007-2012: Professor and Chair, Department of Psychiatry, Hadassah University Hospital

Teaching Experience

- 1968 -1972 Laboratory of Medical Physics, Faculty of medicine of Montpellier, France.
- 1981-1987 Department of Mental Health, IDF, Medical Corps - training in combat psychiatry.
- 1981-1986 Clinical lecturer, Tel Aviv University School of Medicine.
- 1982-1983 Lecturer, Department of Behavioral Sciences, School of Medicine, Tel Aviv University.
- 1982- 2005 Clinical Supervisor, School of Psychotherapy, Tel Aviv University
- 1988-current Undergraduate, Residents, PH.D students and research fellows, Hadassah and the Hebrew University School of Medicine, Jerusalem, Israel.

Mentoring of Graduate Students, Residents, Post-Doctoral Fellows in Research

Graduate Students, Residents

Available upon request (long list)

Ph.D. and Post-doc Students

- 1994 The rhetoric of trauma (Z. Heisner)
- 1998 Prospective neuropsychological study of trauma survivors with PTSD (D. Brandes)
- 1999 De-Novo conditioned responses in chronic PTSD (T. Peri)
- 2005 Cognitive mediators of recent PTSD (S. Freedman)
- 2000 Chronic stress, stress hormones and PTSD in battered women (N. Bargai)
- 2010 – current Prevention of PTSD by Early Treatment (Y, Errera)
- 2012- Uncovering Early Longitudinal trajectories of PTSD (Galatzer-Levy, NYU)

Teaching Awards Received

2008, 2009, 2010 Outstanding Teacher Award, Hebrew University Medical School.

Major Research Interests

- 1980 – 1990 Clinical Psychopharmacology of Schizophrenia, Neuroleptics Malignant Syndrome.
- 1986-Current (detail in **Research Summary Narrative**, attached).

Post-traumatic Stress Disorder: Descriptive psychopathology, course and early development, predictors and risk factors, psychophysiology, neuroendocrinology, structural and functional brain imaging, gene expression, therapy and prevention
 Community responses to disaster and terror,
 Disasters and Mental Health

Grants Received

Funding Agency	Study's Title	Study Period	Total Direct Cost	Role
U.S. Army Research and Development Command	"Debriefing military units following combat exposure"	1991-1993	\$40,000	PI
Ministry of Labor, Israel	"Predictors of PTSD in survivors of work accidents"	1993-1995	\$145,000	PI
Chief Scientist, Ministry of Health, Israel	"De-novo conditioning in PTSD and anxiety disorders"	1993-1995	\$13,000	PI
NIH/NIMH (RO1 MH50379)	"Prospective study of auditory startle response in PTSD"	1994-1997	\$312,000	PI
NIH/NIMH (RO1/ MH50379; Extension)	Prospective MRI study of hippocampal volume in trauma survivors with PTSD"	1996-1998	\$336,205	PI
NIH/NIMH (RO1/ MH 50379; Competing Continuation)	"Prospective neurobiological study of PTSD"	1998-2001	\$970,000	PI
Chief Scientist -Ministry of Health, Israel	"Candidate genes for PTSD"	1998-1999	\$50,000	PI
United States - Israel Binational Science Foundation (BSF)	"Genetic association study of post traumatic stress disorder"	1999-2001	\$100,000	PI
US - Israel Binational Science Foundation (BSF)	"Structural brain imaging in PTSD: four years follow-up"	2000-2002	\$70,000	PI
Chief Scientist, Ministry of Health, Israel	"Comprehensive evaluation of the HPA Axis in PTSD"	2000-2002	\$50,000	PI
Chief Scientist-Ministry of Health, Israel	"Prospective study of PTSD in children"	2001-2002	\$50,000	Co-PI
Horowitz / Hadassit Foundation, Israel	"Peripheral gene expression in recent trauma survivors with PTSD"	2002-2005	\$375,000	Co-PI
UJA / New York; UJA Philadelphia' Jerry Lee Foundation	"Preventing PTSD: Creating a Standard of Care"	2002-2005	\$438,000	PI
Lundbeck Pharmaceuticals (Investigator Initiated Trial)	Pharmacological Prevention of PTSD	2003-2008	\$100,000	PI
NIH/NIMH (R34 MH-71651)	"Prevention of PTSD by early treatment"	2005-2007	\$450,000	PI
Lundbeck Pharmaceuticals Ltd (Investigator Initiated, multicenter)	"Prevention of PTSD with Escitalopram"	2006-2009	\$600,000	Co-PI
Lundbeck Pharmaceuticals (Investigator Initiated Trial)	"Treatment of Chronic PTSD with High Doses of Escitalopram"	2003-2008	\$120,000	PI

European Union 7th Framework (FP7) (multicenter, multinational)	“Prevalence and One-Year Incidence of Mental Disorders in the Elderly	2008-2012	\$540,000 (Israel site)	Israel Site PI
US Army Medical Research Acquisition CMD	“Improving Treatment for Combat and Operational Mental Health Problems: Analyses of Israeli Trauma Survivor Data”	2008-2010	\$140,800	PI
Chief Scientist -Ministry of Health, Israel	“Developing Telephone Based Intervention for Acute Stress Disorder”	2009-2012	\$75,000	PI
NIH/NIMH (R34MH086607	“Prevention of PTSD by Early Treatment II: Telephone – Cased CBT”	2010-2013	\$449,300	PI
NIH/NIMH (R34)	“Prevention of PTSD by Early Treatment III: Neurocognitive modulation of Emotion Regulation”	2014-2016	\$449,300	PI
NIH/NIMH (RO1	“Neurobiological Moderators of Post-traumatic Disease Trajectories”	2014-2019	\$3,377,662	PI
NIH/NIMH (RO1	“Identifying Risk Factors for PTSD by Pooled Analysis of Current Prospective Studies”	2014-2018	\$4,164,5593	Co-PI

Patents

None

Military Service

1962-1964 Basic and Advanced Training, IDF Infantry / Paratrooper Brigades

1972-1982 Field Surgeon, IDF
North Paratrooper Brigade (1972-74),
Special Units (1974-1982)

1979-1980 Commander, Israel Defense Force Central Psychiatric Clinic

1985-1989 Chief Clinical Psychiatrist for the IDF, Medical Corps

Military Ranks
1972 – Captain;
1978 - Major
1985 Lt. Col.;
1990 Lt. Col. (reserve)

Decorations
Six Days War
Yom Kippur War,
1982 Lebanon War;
Operational Service medal,
Paratrooper Wings.

List of Publications

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Hadassah University Hospital, Jerusalem, 91120, Israel

Original Reports.

a. Case reports

1. Sarova-Pinhas I, Braham J, **Shalev** AY. Premenstrual periodic paralysis. Journal of Neurology Neurosurgery and Psychiatry Vol. 44, pp. 1162-1164, 1981.
2. Blum A, Munitz H, **Shalev** AY, Roberts E. Naloxon may be beneficial in tardive dyskinesia. Clinical Neuropharmacology. 7: 264-265, 1984.
3. Blumensohn R, Rezonni G, **Shalev** AY, Munitz H. Bradycardia due to trihexyphenidyl. Drug Intelligence & Clinical Pharmacology 20:786-787, 1986.
4. **Shalev** AY, Munitz H. Conversion without hysteria: a case report and review of the literature. British Journal of Psychiatry 148:198-203, 1986.
5. **Shalev** AY, Hermesh H, Munitz H. Severe akathisia causing neuroleptic failure: an indication for lithium therapy. Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica 76:715-718, 1987.
6. Aizenberg D, **Shalev** AY, Munitz H. Familial exostosis, ventricular brain enlargement and schizophrenia. Psychiatric Journal of the University of Ottawa, 14:298-300,1989.
7. **Shalev** AY, Schreiber S, Galai T, Melmed R. Post traumatic stress disorder following medical events, British Journal of Clinical Psychology 32: 352-357, 1993.
8. Bonne O, **Shalev** AY, Bloch M. Delirium Induced by Mianserine, European Journal of Neuropharmacology, 5:147-149,1995

b. Editorials and Commentaries

1. **Shalev**, AY, Hermesh, H, Munitz, H The role of leading rate in neuroleptic malignant syndrome. Am. J. Psychiatry, 143, 8, 1986
2. **Shalev** AY, Rogel-Fuchs Y, Pitman RK. Conditioned Fear and Psychological Trauma (Editorial). Biological Psychiatry 31:863-856, 1992.
3. Pitman RK, Orr SP, **Shalev** AY. Once bitten, twice shy: Beyond the conditioning model of PTSD. (Editorial) Biological Psychiatry, 32:145-146, 1993
4. **Shalev** AY. The role of mental health professionals in mass casualty disaster. (Editorial) Israel Journal of Psychiatry, 31:243-245, 1994
5. **Shalev** AY. The history of combat stress reaction in Israel - a caveat. (Invited Commentary) Israel Journal of Psychiatry, 33:107-109, 1996
6. **Shalev** AY. Treatment of prolonged posttraumatic Stress Disorder - learning from experience. (Invited Commentary) Journal of Traumatic Stress, 10:415-422, 1997

7. **Shalev AY.** Beyond Pre-classified Reality (Invited Commentary) *Psychiatry*, in press, 2000
8. **Shalev AY.** Post-traumatic stress disorder. Disorder takes away human dignity and character. *BMJ*. 2001;322:1301; discussion 1303-4.
9. **Shalev AY** Post-traumatic stress disorder. Disorder takes away human dignity and character. *BMJ*. 2001 May 26: 322(7297).
10. **Shalev AY** The interdisciplinary study of posttraumatic stress disorder *CNS Spectrum* 8: 640, 2003
11. **Shalev AY** Further lessons from 9/11: does stress equal trauma? *Psychiatry*, 67:174-177, 2004
12. **Shalev, AY** Academic Psychiatry in Israel: thriving within constraints *Molecular Psychiatry*, 9: 639-640, 2004
13. **Shalev AY, Segman RH.** Commentary: biological findings in PTSD - too much or too little? *Prog Brain Res* 167, Jan 2007: p. 187-194

c. Regular Articles

1. **Shalev AY, Tyano S.** Reaction psychique aigue de combat. (Acute combat stress reaction) *Evolution Psychiatrique* 46: 391-409, 1981.
2. Hermesh H, **Shalev AY, Munitz H.** The contribution of adverse drug reaction to admission rate in an acute psychiatric ward. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*. 72:104-110, 1985.
3. Aizenberg D, **Shalev AY, Munitz H.** The aftercare of the patient with neuroleptic malignant syndrome. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 146:317-318, 1985.
4. **Shalev AY, Munitz H, Tyano S.** Panic disorder: review and update. *Harefuah (Hebrew)* 108:62-64, 1985.
5. **Shalev AY, Nathan H.** Medical students stress reactions to dissections. *Israel Journal of Psychiatry and Related Sciences* 22:121-133, 1985.
6. Skurnik E, **Shalev AY, Munitz H, Tyano S.** Excitation schizophrénique et rôle du lithium dans la thérapeutique. *Annales Medico Psychologiques*, 10: 960-962, 1985.
7. **Shalev AY, Munitz H, Aizenberg D, Hermesh H.** Summer heat and the neuroleptic malignant syndrome. *Harefuah (Hebrew)* 110:6-8, 1986.
8. **Shalev AY, Munitz H.** The neuroleptic malignant syndrome: Agent and Host interaction. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 73:337-347, 1986.
9. **Shalev AY, Tyano S.** Les mécanismes de confrontation - une nouvelle conception pathogénique de la réaction de combat. *Psychologie Médicale* 18:2183-2186, 1986.
10. Munitz H, **Shalev AY.** Loading - a beneficial effect using an oral long-acting neuroleptic drug. *Israel Journal of Psychiatry and Related Sciences* 23:215-220, 1986.
11. **Shalev AY, Kotler M, Tyano S.** Le syndrome de combat - six mois après le traumatisme. *Annales Medico Psychologiques* 144:921-930, 1986
12. **Shalev AY, Hermesh H, Munitz H.** The role of external heat-load in triggering the neuroleptic malignant syndrome. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 145:110-111, 1987.

13. **Shalev AY**, Hermesh H, Munitz H. The uricosuric effects of chlorprotixene. *Clinical Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 42: 562-566,1987
14. **Shalev AY**, Attias J, Bleich A, Kotler M, Shulman H, Shahar A. Audiological evaluation of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*. 24:522-530, 1988.
15. Granek M, **Shalev AY**, Weingarten MA. Khat-induced hypnagogic hallucinations. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 77:458-571, 1988.
16. **Shalev AY**, Hermesh H, Munitz H. Mortality from the neuroleptic malignant syndrome. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 50:18-25, 1989
17. **Shalev AY**, Hermesh H, Munitz H, Birger M. Chlorprothixene-induced hypouricemia: a biological indicator of drug compliance in schizophrenia. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 50:424-427, 1989.
18. Solomon Z, **Shalev AY**. Les resultats psychiques et somatiques du combat: Une etude de la Guerre du Liban en 1982. *Psychologie Medicale* 14:2085-2091,1989.
19. Spiro S, **Shalev AY**, Solomon Z, Kotler M. Self reported change versus changed self-report: Contradictory outcome in an evaluation of a treatment program for war veterans suffering from PTSD. *Evaluation Review*, 13:533-549,1989.
20. Solomon Z, Kotler M, **Shalev AY**, Lin R. Delayed post-traumatic stress disorders. *Psychiatry* 52:428-436, 1989.
21. **Shalev AY**, Bleich A, Ursano RJ. Post-traumatic stress disorder: Somatic comorbidity and effort symptoms. *Psychosomatics*, 31:197-203, 1990.
22. Bleich A, Attias J, Dagan Y, Lavie P, **Shalev AY**, Lerer B. Psycho neuro physiologic characteristics of combat veterans with post-traumatic stress disorder. *Clinical Neuropharmacology*, 13:334-335, 1990.
23. **Shalev AY**, Rogel-Fuchs Y. Auditory Startle Reflex in PTSD Patients Treated with Clonazepam *Israel Journal of Psychiatry and Related Sciences* 29:1-6, 1992.
24. Tyano S, **Shalev AY**. La crise dans la crise. *Revue de Medecine Psychosomatique* 27:111-116,1992.
25. **Shalev AY**, Spiro S, Solomon Z, Bleich A, Cooper S. The effectiveness of the Koach Project: Therapists' evaluation. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 5:207-216, 1992.
26. Solomon Z, Spiro S, **Shalev AY**, Bleich A, Cooper S. The effectiveness of the Koach Project: Participants' evaluation. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 5:217-224, 1992.
27. Solomon Z, **Shalev AY**, Spiro S, Dolev A, Bleich A, Waysman M, Cooper S. The effectiveness of the Koach Project: Negative psychometric outcome: *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 5:247-264, 1992.
28. Bleich A, **Shalev AY**, Shoham S, Solomon Z, Kotler M. Posttraumatic stress disorder: Theoretical and practical considerations. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 5:265-272, 1992.
29. **Shalev AY**, Orr SP, Pitman RK. Psychophysiologic response during script driven imagery as an outcome measure in post-traumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 53:(9)324-326, 1992.

30. **Shalev AY.** Posttraumatic stress disorder among injured survivors of a terrorist attack: Predictive value of early intrusion and avoidance symptoms. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Diseases*, 180:505-509, 1992.
31. **Shalev AY, Orr SP, Peri T, Schreiber S, Pitman RK.** Physiological responses to loud tones of Israeli post-traumatic stress disorder patients. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 49:870-875, 1992
32. Schreiber S, **Shalev AY.** Lithium potentiation of mianserine in elderly patients Harefuah (Hebrew) 123: 250-251 & 307, 1992
33. **Shalev AY, Hermesh H, Rothberg J, Munitz H.** Poor neuroleptic response in acutely exacerbated schizophrenic patients. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 87:86-91, 1993
34. **Shalev AY, Galai T, Eth S.** "Levels of Trauma": Multidimensional approach to the psychotherapy of PTSD. *Psychiatry* 56:166-177, 1993
35. Bloch M, Gur E, **Shalev AY.** The hypouricemic effect of zuclopenthixol: A potential marker of drug compliance? *Psychopharmacology* 109: 377-8, 1992
36. **Shalev AY, Orr SP, Pitman RK.** Psychophysiological assessment of traumatic imagery in Israeli civilian patients with post-traumatic stress disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 150:620-624, 1993.
37. Bachar E, Peri T, **Shalev AY.** Auditory startle response in blind subjects. *Perceptual and Motor Skills* 76:1251-1256, 1993.
38. Burstein R, Hourvitz A, Epstein Y, Dvir Z, Moran D, Altar J, Shemer J, **Shalev AY, Galun E.** On the relationship between short-term antibiotic treatment and fatigue in healthy individuals. *European Journal of Applied Physiology* 66:372-375, 1993.
39. **Shalev AY, Schreiber S, Galai T.** Early psychiatric responses to traumatic injury. *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 6:441-450, 1993
40. **Shalev AY, Rogel-Fuchs Y.** Psychophysiology of the post-traumatic stress disorder: From sulfur fumes to behavioral genetics *Psychosomatic Medicine* 55:413-423, 1993
41. **Shalev AY.** Post-traumatic stress disorder: Bio psychological aspects. *Israel Journal of Psychiatry and Related Disciplines*, 30: 102-109, 1993.
42. Caneti L, Kaplan DeNour A, **Shalev AY.** Israeli adolescent norms of the Brief Symptoms Index (BSI). *Israel Journal of Psychiatry and Related Disciplines*, 31:13-18,1994
43. **Shalev AY.** Repetition and Death Instinct, trauma and obsession. *Synapse*, 111: 35-37, 1994
44. **Shalev AY.** Application du model bio-psycho-social au syndrome post-traumatique. *Synapse*, 111: 38-44, 1994
45. Bloch M, Gur E, **Shalev AY.** Chlorpromazine prophylaxis of steroid-induced psychosis. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 16:42-4, 1994
46. Orr SP, Lasko N, **Shalev AY, Pitman RK.** Physiologic responses to loud toned in Vietnam veterans with PTSD. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 104: 75-82, 1995
47. **Shalev AY, Bonne O, Eth S.** Treatment of the post-traumatic stress disorder, *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 58:165-182, 1996

48. **Shalev AY**, Peri T, Canneti L, Schreiber S. Predictors of PTSD in recent trauma survivors: A prospective study. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 153:219-225,1996
49. **Shalev AY**, Peri T, Bonne O. Auditory Startle Response During Exposure to War Stress *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 37:134-138,1996
50. Gidron Y, Peri T, Connolly JF, **Shalev AY**. Written Disclosure of Traumatic Memories in PTSD, *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 184: 505-508, 1996
51. Gelpin E, Bonne O, Peri T, Brandes D, Pitman RK, **Shalev AY**. Treatment of recent trauma survivors with benzodiazepines: a prospective study. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*. 57:390-394, 1996.
52. Soskolne V, Bonne O, Kaplan-DeNour A, **Shalev AY**. Depressive symptoms in hospitalized patients: a cross-section study. *International Journal of Psychiatry in Medicine*, 26:271-85, 1996
53. Orr SP, Solomon Z, Peri T, Pitman RK, **Shalev AY**. Physiological responses to loud toned in Israeli war veterans of the 1973 Yom Kippur War *Biological Psychiatry*, 41:319-326, 1997
54. **Shalev AY**, Peri T, Orr SP, Bonne O, Pitman RK. Auditory Startle Responses in Help Seeking Trauma Survivors. *Psychiatry Research*, 69: 1-7, 1997
55. Bachar E, Canetti L, Bonne O, Kaplan-Denour A, **Shalev AY**. Psychological well being and psychological symptoms in Bereaved Israeli adolescents: Differential effect of war- versus accident related bereavement. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 185:402-406, 1997
56. **Shalev AY**, Freedman S, Brandes D, Peri T, Sahar T. Predicting PTSD in Civilian Trauma Survivors: Prospective Evaluation of Self Report and Clinician Administered Instruments. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 170:558-564, 1997
57. Canetti L, Bachar E, Kaplan-Denour A, **Shalev AY**. Parental bonding and Mental Health in Adolescence. *Adolescence*, 32:381-394, 1997
58. Bachar E, Canetti L, Bonne O, Kaplan-Denour A, **Shalev AY**. Pre adolescent friendship as buffer against psychopathology in adolescents with weak family support and weak parental bonding. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*. 28:411-420, 1997
59. **Shalev AY**, Peri T, Gelpin E, Orr SP, Pitman RK. Psychophysiologic Assessment of Mental Imagery of Stressful Events in Israeli Civilian PTSD Patients *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 38:269-73, 1997
60. Bachar E, Canetti L, Bonne O, Kaplan DeNour A, **Shalev AY**. Physical punishment mental distress in normal adolescent population. *Adolescence* 32: 945-58, 1997
61. **Shalev AY**. Treatment failure in acute PTSD: Lessons learned about the complex neurobiology of the disorder. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 821: 372-87, 1997
62. **Shalev AY**, Freedman S, Peri T, Brandes D, Sahar T, Orr SP, Pitman RK. Prospective study of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder and Depression Following Trauma. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 155:630-637, 1998

63. Bachar E, Canetti L, Weistaub E, Kaplan-Denour A, **Shalev AY**. Childhood versus adolescent transitional object attachment and their relation to mental health and parental bonding. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 28: 149-167, 1998
64. **Shalev AY**, Bloch M, Peri T, Bonne O. Alprazolam reduces galvanic skin response to auditory startle in panic disorder but not in PTSD. *Biological Psychiatry*, 44:64-68,1998
65. **Shalev AY**, Sahar T, Freedman S, Peri T, Glick N, Brandes D, Orr SP, Pitman RK. A Prospective Study of heart rate responses following trauma and the subsequent development of PTSD. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 55:553-559,1998
66. Yehuda R, McFarlane AC, **Shalev AY**. Predicting the development of post-traumatic stress disorder from the acute response to a traumatic event, *Biological Psychiatry*, 44:1305-1313, 1998
67. **Shalev AY**, Peri T, Rogel-Fuchs Y, Ursano RJ, Marlowe D. Historical group debriefing following exposure to combat stress. *Military Medicine*, 163:494-498, 1998
68. Freedman SA, Peri T, Brandes D, **Shalev AY**. Predictors of chronic PTSD - A prospective study. *Br. J Psychiatry*, 174:, 353-359, 1999
69. Pitman RK, Orr SP, **Shalev AY**, Metzger L Mellman TA. Psychophysiological alterations in post-traumatic stress disorder. *Seminars in Clinical Neuropsychiatry*, 4:234-241,1999
70. Bonne O, Canetti L, Bachar E, De-Nour AK, **Shalev A**. Childhood imaginary companionship and mental health in adolescence. *Child Psychiatry Hum Dev*. 29:277-286, 1999.
71. Peri T, Ben-Sachar G, Orr, SP, **Shalev AY**. Psychophysiological assessment of aversive conditioning in post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) *Biol Psychiatry*. 47:512-519, 2000.
72. **Shalev AY**, Pitman RK, Orr SP, Peri T, Brandes D. Auditory startle in trauma survivors with PTSD: A prospective study. *Am J of Psychiatry*, 157:255-261, 2000
73. Ballenger JC, Davidson JRT, Lecrubier Y, Nutt D, Foa EB, Kessler RC, McFarlane AC, **Shalev AY**. Consensus statement on posttraumatic stress disorder. From the International Consensus Group on Depression and Anxiety. *J Clin Psychiatry* 2000;61(Suppl 5):60-66.
74. Canetti L, Bachar E, Bonne O, Agid O, Lerer B, Kaplan De-Nour A, **Shalev AY**. The impact of parental death versus separation from parents in the mental health of Israeli adolescents. *Psychiatry Research*, in press
75. **Shalev AY** Measuring treatment response in PTSD. *J Clin Psychiatry*. 61 Suppl 5:33-39, 2000.
76. **Shalev AY** Biological responses to disasters. *Seminars in Psychiatry*, 17:277-287, 2000
77. Agid O, **Shalev AY**, Lerer B Triiodothyronine augmentation of specific serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs) in posttraumatic stress disorder *J. Clin. Psychiatry*, 62:169-173, 2001
78. Sahar T, **Shalev AY**, Porges S Vagal modulation of responses to challenge in post-traumatic stress disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*, 49: 637-645, 2001
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